

# Trouble Shooting: Why thinclients are not booting/coming up?

## Symptom:

Netbooted thinclients are not booting up at all.

## Probable Cause:

The netboot capability depends on a number of services. Chances are that one of these services has stopped working.

Services that need to be running for net booting thinclients to work include ...

- **dnsmasq** - required to provide a dynamic IP (via DHCP) and point the thinclient to the tftpserver
- **nfs-server-kernel** - required to serve a network file system for the thinclient
- **tftpd-hpa** - required to serve the necessary boot images to the thinclient

First, check to see if all these services are running. For example ...

### **service dnsmasq status**

Next check to see if necessary images for a thinclient to boot are available.

**exportfs** should display two lines as follows

```
/srv/boot/iso-image/thinclient
```

```
0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
```

**mount | grep tftpboot** should display lines as follows

```
/dev/loop0 on /var/lib/tftpboot/iso-image/thinclient type iso9660 (rw)
/var/lib/tftpboot/iso-image on /srv/boot/iso-image type none (rw,bind)
```

**Recommendation** (needs administrator privileges):

If exportfs did not give the expected output described above run it again as follows

### **exportfs -a**

If mount did not give the expected output above try running it manually ...

```
mount /var/lib/tftpboot/iso-image/thinclient
```

```
mount /srv/boot/iso-image
```

Restart the services that aren't up, in the order listed above. For example ...

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**service tftpd-hpa start**

If the above steps throw errors, please contact support.

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Author: Coriolis Technologies

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